

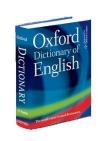
# Leikvísindi

Hvat er hetta og hvat er nyttuvirðið í mun til akademiska gransking



## Hvat eru Leikvísindi

- \* "Scientific work undertaken by members of the general public, often in collaboration with or under the direction of professional scientists and scientific institutions."
- \* "Citizen science (CS; also known as crowd science, crowd-sourced science, civic science, volunteer monitoring or networked science) is scientific research conducted, in whole or in part, by amateur (or nonprofessional) scientists. Citizen science is sometimes described as "public participation in scientific research", participatory monitoring and participatory action research."
- A citizen scientist is an individual who voluntarily contributes his or her time, effort, and resources toward scientific research in collaboration with professional scientists or alone. These individuals don't necessarily have a formal science background.

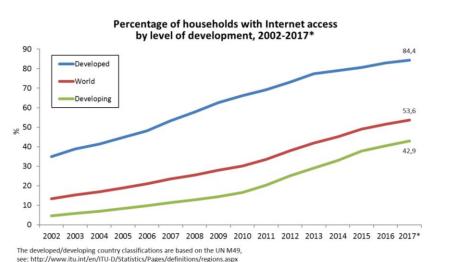




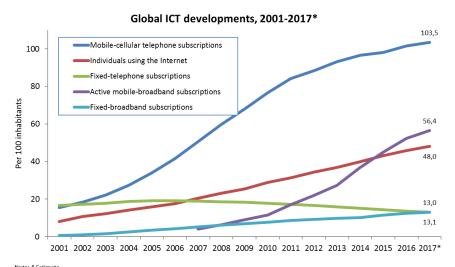
The Free Encyclopedia

## Leikvísindi vunnið fram síðstu 10 árini

- > Fólk eru betri útbúgvin og hava arbeiðsroyndir, meira frítíð, liva longri
- Øktur skiftisbúskapur: Open Source, Creative Commons, Linux, Wikipedia
- Hugburðsbroyting: Samstarv millum almenning og granskingarumhvørvi
- Men fremst av øllum tøkni: Bíligari og betri internet, GPS tøkni, betri mobilútgerð, myndatól, dronur, superteldur, servarar



Source: ITU World Telecommunication /ICT Indicators database



# Ymisk sløg og stig

Typology of Citizen Science



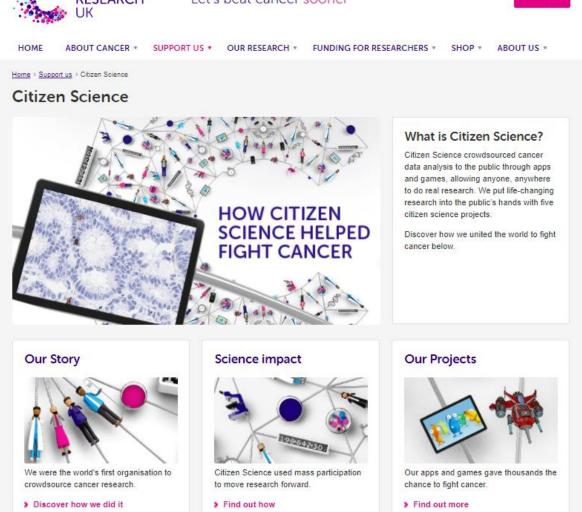
- Contributory projects, designed by scientists and members of the public primarily contribute data
- Collaborative projects, designed by scientists and members of the public contribute data but may help in project design, analysis, or dissemination
- Co-created projects, designed by scientists and members of the public working together and at least some of the public participants are actively involved in most/all steps of the scientific process

# Participation in citizen science Level 4 'Extreme/ Up-Science' • Collaborative science – problem definition, data collection and analysis Level 3 'Participatory science' • Participation in problem definition and data collection Level 2 'Distributed intelligence' • Citizens as basic interpreters Level 1 'Crowdsourcing' • Citizens as sensors



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# Spæl og hjálp Alzheimers granskingini



# Møguleikar og avbjóðingar

- Crowd Sourcing er bíligur og skjótur máti at savna nógv data
- > Til ber at savna inn vitan í støðum, har granskarar áður ikki rukku
- > Fáa fólk við, sum ikki vita av at tey "granska", tey verðaundirhildin
- Rúm fyri bottom up hugskot og átøk
- Nógv data krevja logiskar skipanir og góðar tøkniligir pallar
- Hugskotini mugu í ein skipaðan karm
- Granskarar mugu vegleiða og validera fyri at tryggja góðsku





### Keldur

- citizenscience.org
- scistarter.com
- togetherscience.eu/ditscience
- videnskab.dk
- <u>cancerresearchuk.org/support-us/citizen-science</u>
- Seaheroquest.com
- <u>citizensciencecenter.com/citizen-science-games-ultimate-list/</u>



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